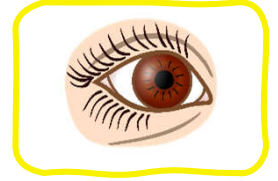




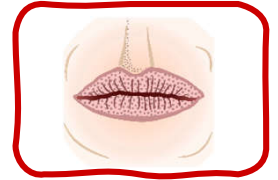
Mi nombre es

Reordenar las letras y formar la palabra. Une.

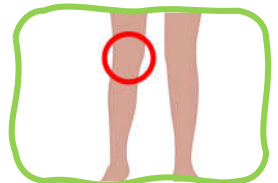
ajore



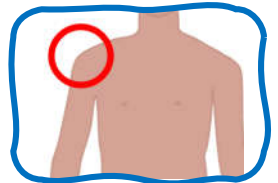
bazeac



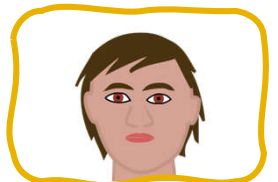
bormoh



zrina



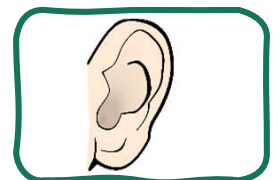
obac



ooj



epi



larolid

